



88125805



**SOCIAL AND CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY  
STANDARD LEVEL  
PAPER 2**

Friday 9 November 2012 (morning)

2 hours

---

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- Do not turn over this examination paper until instructed to do so.
- Answer two questions.
- The maximum mark for this examination paper is *[44 marks]*.

Answer **two** questions. Candidates must use specific and clearly identified **ethnographic illustrations**. Each question is worth [19 marks]. Up to an additional [6 marks] are awarded across both answers.

1. Discuss the relationship between the environment and **one** of the following:
  - political organization
  - economic organization
  - colonialism
  - religion.
  
2. Discuss the relationship between kinship and **either** gender **or** inequality.
  
3. Examine how **either** colonialism **or** globalization has shaped **one** of the following:
  - human suffering
  - group identity
  - resistance
  - commodification.
  
4. Contrast socialization processes in **two** societies.
  
5. Discuss the role of agency in economic organization.
  
6. Examine the importance of ritual in political organization.
  
7. Examine the relationship between power and **either** migration **or** tourism.
  
8. Examine the relationship between gender and division of labour.
  
9. Discuss how modernity has affected local exchange systems.
  
10. Discuss how contact between different societies can result in new forms of **one** of the following:
  - inequality
  - social movements
  - systems of production and consumption
  - belief systems.